The Rise of Drone Utilization for Property Assessment

Charles Mondello President Property Drone Consortium

> Review the growth and challenges of unmanned aerial system captured (UAS) aerial imagery and how it has shaped the public perception about the use of drones



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The Property Drone Consortium represents a not for profit collaboration among insurance carriers, roofing industry leaders and research organizations who have agreed to work together to promote research, and assess regulations for the use of Unmanned Aerial System (UAS) technology across their affected industries.

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If you intend to do the work yourself with a UAS you are now a pilot, image processor, imaging scientist, data manager, and lawyer

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PROCEERCE CO

Current Regulatory Environment

2012 The FAA Modernization and Reform Act

2013 The FAA grants the first exemptions for commercial drone use to seven companies

2013 FAA UAS test centers announced

Snapshot of UAS Legislation



2015 (Jan) The FAA issues Law Enforcement Guidance for Suspected Unauthorized UAS Operations 201

2015 (Feb)

Notice of Proposed Rule Making 2015 (Mar)

FAA announced blanket COA's

> **2015 (Apr)** FAA policy expedites 333 grants

2015 (Dec) Drone Registration

> **2016 (May)** Students Fly

> > sUAS & Part 107 2016 (Jun)



Pictometry Proprietary

Part 107

Rules and Training are online



For some computer platforms it may be necessary to copy and paste the following link into their browser address line:

http://faasafety.gov/files/helpcontent/courses/sUAS_5095_lms_2/menu/index.htm



U.S. Department	Advisory Circular	
of Transportation Federal Aviation Administration		
Subject: Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS)	Date: 6/21/16 Initiated by: AFS-800	AC No: 107-2 Change:

The Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) is amending its regulations to adopt specific rules for the operation of small Ummanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS) in the National Airspace System (NAS) through a final rule. These changes address the classification of sUAS, certification of sUAS remote pilots, and sUAS operational limitations. This advisory circular (AC) provides guidance for conducting sUAS operations in the NAS in accordance with Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part 107.

/s/

John S. Duncan Director, Flight Standards Service

Variety of State Laws Introduced

- Limit Use of UAS by State and Local Agencies
- Requiring Licensing for UAS Operations
- Prohibitions Against Using Drone Hunting
- Prohibitions Against Arming Drones
- Bans on UAS Operations
- Restrictions on Operations
 Operational Restrictions
 Data Collection/Use
 Privacy? Safety?









Define the deliverable is the first step

Defining what is to be captured?

How and who will fly?

Does the end product require sensor fusion?

Is it a simple image or an extended data set?

Is it visualization or authoritative?



Defining the capture will follow

Spatial and Spectral metrics define what can be resolved by a sensor given understating of the device, imaging conditions, and the target





Sample Sensor Fusion Capture Methods

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Data Capture Methods



Data Capture Methods

try International Corp.



Data Capture Methods



Data Capture Methods



Data Capture Fusion



Simple image vs. Intelligent Images

Meta data based on Interior and Exterior orientation is a key





Sensors can see details when specified accurately. Focal length, field of view all work in conjunction with the operations envelope



1994

Sample resolution versus area per frame based on capture

UAS can be a fraction of an inch in a comparatively small footprint



Image U.S. Geological Survey © 2012 Google.

2000



Sensors can see more than the eye and classify different materials in an automated fashion



Mission Planned for 3D Spatial Analysis



The Drone Attributes

Physical

- Format
 - —Fixed vs Rotary
- Weight
- Size

Sensing

- Spatial
- Radiometric
- Positional
- Awareness





The Drone Attributes

Operational

- Speed
- Duration
- Data storage
- Communication
- Autonomy
- Security
- Safety features
- Shielding





The Property Attributes

Physical

- Footprint
- Height
- Parcel

Sensing

- Material
- Condition
- Boundaries





The Property Attributes

Operational

- Access
- Capture process
- Occupancy
- Weather
- Region





The Operator Attributes

Physical

- Drone access
 - -Personal
 - —Office
 - -Regional
- Drone shipping

Sensing

- Line of sight
- Condition
- FPV





The Operator Attributes

Operational

- Contractor
- In house
- Sites per day
- Ferry between sites
- Transportation
- Part 107

- Region
- Skill
- Best practices
- Privacy
- Client interaction





Flying UAS Commercially in the U.S. Case Study – Genesee Country Village & Museum







Rapidly Assess Commercial Wall & Roof Condition

Review Ancillary Structure Condition



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Questions?

:harles.mondello@propertydrone.org

IAAO Annual Conference

Tampa, Florida August 28-31, 2016



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